

Americans 20.1:
Americans Struggle with Postwar Issues

Name: _____ **Date:** _____

1. What did workers call for in 1919? What did many other citizens long for?
2. Define nativism:
3. Define isolationism:
4. How would communists equalize wealth and power?
5. What made the American public afraid that communists were taking over? What was this called?
6. Who was US Attorney General A. Mitchell Palmer's special assistant?
7. What did the Palmer Raids find?
8. Who did Red Scare fuel suspicion of? Who were the most famous victims of this attitude? What happened to them in 1927?
9. What fueled nativism after World War I?
10. What group grew as a result of anti-communism and nativism?
11. What was the quota system?
12. Who did the Emergency Quota Act of 1921 discriminate against?

13. Who was outright prohibited by the Emergency Quota Act of 1921? Who was not affected?

14. What event won Calvin Coolidge the vice-presidency?

15. What techniques did steel companies use to defeat the 300,000 striking steel workers in 1919?

16. Who led the United Mine Workers? What did coal miners get under his leadership?

17. Why did labor movements lose appeal?

a.

b.

c.

d.

18. What union did A. Philip Randolph found?

Americans 20.2: The Harding Presidency

Name: _____ **Date:** _____

19. What did the public yearn for in 1921?

20. What the US, Britain, Japan, France, and Italy agree to at the Washington Naval Conference?

21. What did the Kellogg-Briand Pact renounce?

22. How did the Fordney-McCumber Tarriff negatively impact Britain and France?

23. Describe the Dawes Plan.

24. Who were three influential members of Harding's cabinet?

a. Secretary of State:

c. Secretary of the Treasury:

b. Secretary of Commerce:

25. What was the Ohio Gang?

26. What was President Harding's main problem?

27. What was Charles R. Forbes caught doing? ... Col. Thomas W. Miller?

28. What was the most spectacular example of corruption during the Harding Administration? Who orchestrated it?

29. What happened to Harding on August 2, 1923?

Americans 20.3: The Business of America **Name:** _____ **Date:** _____

30. What was one major difference between the Ford Model T and the new Ford Model A?

31. What did Coolidge declare to be "the chief business of America"?

32. How did the automobile change the literal landscape of America?

33. Where did Americans move for jobs as a result of the automobile?

34. By the late 1920s, _____% of all registered motor vehicles in the world were in the US, about 1 for every _____ people.

35. What service did the US Post Office begin in 1918?

36. Who made transatlantic flights?

37. What was the first transatlantic passenger airlines?

38. What happened to average annual income in the 1920s?

39. What powered America's economic boom of the 1920s?

40. How did advertisers appeal to more people?

41. Where did businesspeople meet for lunch? How was the image of businessmen changed?

42. What happened as the number of businesses grew in the 1920s?

43. What were the other "clouds in the blue sky of prosperity"?

44. Define installment plan:

45. In what way was the Coolidge era a paradox?