

**Americans 14.1: The Expansion of Industry**

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

1. What did Higgins and Lucas find at Spindletop, Texas?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
2. What factors contributed to the immense industrial boom between 1865 and 1920?
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  - b.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  - c.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
3. Who first drilled for oil in Titusville, PA in 1859?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
4. Besides oil, what two other natural resources were vital for the industrial boom?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
5. What method was developed for mass production of steel?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
6. What modern wonder of the world was completed in 1883?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
7. What is the importance of the Home Insurance Building in Chicago? Who was the architect who designed it?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
8. Which inventors harnessed the power of electricity in the 1870s and 1880s?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
9. What did Christopher Sholes invent in 1867?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
10. Which team of men invented the telephone in 1876?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
11. What was one way industrialization positively impacted workers' standard of living?

**Americans 14.2: The Age of the Railroads**

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

12. Why did Richard Ely call Pullman's factory town un-American?
  
13. When and where did the Central Pacific and Union Pacific rail lines meet? What marked their joining?
  
14. How did the number of rail miles change between 1860 and 1890?
  
15. What did C.F. Dowd propose in 1869?
  
16. What are several of the new cities that boomed because of rail?
  
17. What happened at the Pullman factory in 1894?
  
18. How did Credit Mobilier tarnish the reputation of the Republican Party?
  
19. What did the Grangers demand? Why were farmers angry with the railroads?
  
20. What was the importance of *Munn v. Illinois* (1877)?
  
21. What did the Interstate Commerce Act of 1887 do?
  
22. How did the Panic of 1893 affect the railroads?

**Americans 14.3: Big Business and Labor**

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

23. How did Andrew Carnegie exemplify a rags-to-riches American success story?
  
24. What led to Carnegie entering into the steel business?

25. Define vertical integration:
26. Define horizontal integration:
27. What theory did Carnegie believe explained his success?
28. What is laissez faire, and how did Social Darwinism justify it?
29. According to Social Darwinism, what did wealth and poverty represent?
30. What is a merger? ... a monopoly? ... a holding company?
31. What banker owned US Steel?
32. Who owned Standard Oil Company?
33. What is a trust?
34. What did critics call industrialists?
35. What is a philanthropist? How did Rockefeller and Carnegie practice philanthropy?
36. What did the Sherman Antitrust Act of 1890 try to do? Why was it a failure?
37. Why did the Southern economy remain underdeveloped after the Civil War?
38. What were typical working conditions like for workers in the late 1800s?
39. What is a sweatshop?

40. What was the first large-scale national labor organization and who founded it? What was its major accomplishment?
41. What organization did Uriah Stephen found in 1869?
42. Who founded the American Federation of Labor?
43. What is collective bargaining?
44. Who founded the American Railway Union?
45. Define socialism:
46. What organization did "Big Bill" Haywood lead?
47. What ended the Great Railway Strike of 1877?
48. Why did the public turn against the labor movement following the 1886 Haymarket Affair?
49. Who did Henry Clay Frick hire during the Homestead Strike in 1892?
50. How did the 1893 Pullman Strike end?
51. Who was the most prominent female labor organizer? What laws did her activism lead to?
52. What happened at the Triangle Shirtwaist factory in NYC in 1911?
53. What is a yellow-dog contract?
54. What law did industrial leaders use against the labor movement?